

NEED ANALYSIS

- 118,084 people remain displaced across 39 camps/camp-like settings as a result of two spates of violence and burning of houses in 2012.
- Cyclone Komen and flooding in August 2015 resulted in severe damage to over 13,000 houses.

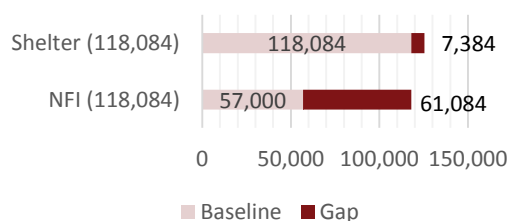
RESPONSE

- **2012-2013:** Emergency shelter response for 140,000 persons (*see images above – top left and right*).
- **2013:** Mass temporary shelter response for over 140,000; 45% funded and built by the Government (*see image above – bottom left*).
- **2014-2015:** Care and maintenance of temporary shelters.
- **2015:** Owner-driven housing solutions for 26,800 IDPs in place of origin or new locations (*see image above – bottom right*). 50% funded and built by the Government and 50% by the international community.
- **2016:** Government plan to assist more families with individual housing. Combined with 2015, could benefit in total 40,000 to 50,000 IDPs.

GAPS / CHALLENGES

- Remains high risk and potential volatile context where underlying *social, political* and *economic* causes cannot be solved solely with humanitarian response.
- Large number of temporary shelters designed to last for two years are now over three years old and in state of serious disrepair or collapse.
- Identify solutions that avoid ethnic segregation and support communities to become self-reliant and no longer dependent on aid.
- International donors remain cautious on direct support to the State.
- Recent elections and lengthy period of transition inhibits longer-term planning. 2016 witnessing *most* significant political change since 1962.
- Highly prone to natural disasters, flooding/cyclones.

COVERAGE OF NEEDS (INDIVIDUALS)



CLUSTER TEAM

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KEY DATES – Activated in January 2013

June and October 2012: Violence and burning of houses broke out leading to the displacement of 140,000 people.

March 2014: Suspension of humanitarian activities due to violence and ransacking of 33 offices of UN agencies and INGOs.

July and August 2015: Cyclone Komen and flooding in August 2015 resulted in severe damage to over 13,000 houses.

KEY DOCUMENTS

- [Humanitarian Needs Overview/Response Plan 2016](#)
- [Rakhine CCCM Cluster Strategic Outlook 2015/16](#)
- [Shelter/WaSH Options \(Annexes I-VIII\)](#)
- [Humanitarian Needs Overview/Response Plan 2015](#)
- [Strategic Response Plan 2014](#)
- [Shelter Cluster Strategic Framework 2013](#)
- [Shelter Cluster Action List – Annex I](#)

KEY LINKS

- www.shelternficccmmyanmar.org
- <https://www.sheltercluster.org/library/standards-and-guidelines-shelter>
- <https://www.sheltercluster.org/library/meeting-minutes-2014-2015-shelter>
- <https://www.sheltercluster.org/library/shelter-documents>
- <https://www.sheltercluster.org/library/cluster-data-analysis>

KEY FIGURES

6 Cluster partners **118,084 / 110,700** People in need / targeted

FUNDING

\$6.1 M
Total funding required
(excludes individual housing solutions)