National Shelter & NFI Cluster Coordination

Agenda
1. COVID-19 updates
2. Update on achievements
3. AOB
   • IHF first 2020 Standard Allocation

Thursday, 30\textsuperscript{th} April 2020
Current Cluster Team Structure
Since June, 2019

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* For more details check
https://www.sheltercluster.org/iraq/documents/iraq-shelter-cluster-sub-national-areas-coordination-a0

https://www.sheltercluster.org/response/iraq
WHO-Iraq Dynamic Infographic Dashboard on COVID-19

https://app.powerbi.com/view?r=eYJrIi0NlijMDhiYmItZTlhMS00MDhlLTq3MjItMDNmM2FhNzE5NmM4IiwidCI6ImY2MTBjMGI3LWJkMjQtNGIzOS04MTBiLTNkYzI4MGFmYyU5MCIsImIiOjh9
1. COVID-19 update: some basic definitions

- **Quarantine**: for persons without symptoms with travel/contact* history

- **Isolation**: cases that have tested positive to SARs-CoV-2, hence diagnosed with COVID-19 disease

*Contact*: a person involved in any of the following from 2 days before and up to 14 days after the onset of symptoms in the patient

- Face-to-face contact with a COVID-19 patient within 1 meter and for >15 minutes
- Direct physical contact with a probable or confirmed case
- Direct care for a patient with probable or confirmed COVID-19 disease without using proper PPE OR
- Other situations, as per local risk assessments

1. COVID-19 update: Health Cluster Scenarios

So far, Iraqi MoH protocol is to **provide centralized isolation and quarantine capacity** – in **pre-identified structures**. They have not yet embraced the WHO recommendation of self-isolating at home mild/moderate cases with no risk factors when health facilities do not have the resources


The **scenarios developed by the Health Cluster are based on a gradual collapse of the Iraq health system capacity**, would cases overwhelmingly increase
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Facilities</th>
<th>Current scenario (best)</th>
<th>Deteriorating Stage 1</th>
<th>Deteriorating Stage 2</th>
<th>Deteriorating Stage 3 (worst)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Isolation wards</td>
<td>Coping with epidemic trend</td>
<td>Coping with epidemic trend</td>
<td><strong>Coping with critical cases only</strong></td>
<td><strong>Not coping with all critical cases</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICUs</td>
<td>Coping with epidemic trend</td>
<td>Coping with epidemic trend</td>
<td>Deteriorating Mixed Moderate/Severe cases</td>
<td><strong>Not coping</strong> Severe cases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quarantine rooms</td>
<td>Coping with epidemic trend</td>
<td>Deteriorating Cases with contact history and at higher risk</td>
<td><strong>Turned into isolation areas</strong> Mild cases</td>
<td><strong>Turned into isolation areas</strong> Moderate cases</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Collateral worst case scenario - caseload will surpass labs’ capacity for testing:**

- If a patient has been tested positive in a given location, and more suspected cases are appearing from that location, all of them in that location will be assumed positive.

- All people will have to quarantine inside their shelter.
1. COVID-19: Vulnerability of IDP camps and other overcrowded settings

Living standards

▪ Large family size living in a very confined space
▪ Social distancing is culturally not the norm, especially considering children, usually asymptomatic, moving outside
▪ Challenging hygiene with shared WASH facilities
▪ With the winter/rainy season still on, people are still vulnerable to seasonal flu, underestimating initial COVID-19 symptoms

PHC coverage

▪ IDP camps in remote areas require longer travelling, increasing risk of person-to-person spread, if not in isolation/quarantine
▪ Public Health Laboratories authorized for COVID-19 tests are in centralized locations. This increases waiting time for case confirmation, rapidly congesting current quarantine capacity
1. COVID-19: response plan for IDP camps

- Set up Quarantine areas inside IDP camps as contingency plan, should pre-identified facilities capacity be overwhelmed
- Quarantine areas could turn into Isolation areas, should the scenario worsen further
- IPC & logistics around quarantine/isolation areas inside IDP camps will be challenging. Yet, these in-camp facilities may in turn amplify the capacity of PHCCs to continue providing inpatient care for most severe/critical cases
- In those camps with no space for quarantine areas, people will have to quarantine/self-isolate inside their shelter
- Phased approach, depending on localized situation: e.g. some IDP camps in Ninewa already set up some extra tents for quarantining people with travel history/returning to the camp
- Quarantine/isolation areas are NOT an appendix of the camp, but health space!, hence designed by/with Health experts
Current scenario (best)

Quarantine areas
- All travel/contact history cases

IDP camp

Lab

PHCC
- Isolation Wards
  - Mild/moderate cases
  - ICU
    - Severe/critical cases
Deteriorating scenario - Stage 1

Quarantine areas
Travel/contact history & higher risk

IDP camp

Quarantine area
Travel/contact history & no risk

PHCC
Isolation Wards
Mild/moderate cases
ICU
Severe/critical cases
Lab
Deteriorating scenario - Stage 2

- **Quarantine areas**
  - Isolation areas
  - Mild/moderate cases

- **Isolation area**
  - Mild cases

- **Quarantine area**
  - Contact cases

- **IDP camp**
  - Possible quarantine inside shelter (depending on caseload)

- **PHCC**
  - Isolation Wards
    - Moderate/severe cases
  - ICU
    - Critical cases

- **Lab**
1. COVID-19: Guidance note on how to set up and manage Q/I areas

- Jointly developed by the Health and Shelter Cluster
- Circulated by CCCM Cluster with Camp Managers to start **planning**
- Trigger of the implementation of such plan is based on Health Cluster indications
- Intended to provide guidance to partners in the field so they are able to quarantine/isolate confirmed cases inside camps, utilizing available resources in the best - and especially fastest – manner.
  - Medical and non-medical management
1. COVID-19: Sample of plan lay-out for Quarantine area

Quarantine is for persons without symptoms with travel/contact history.

Measures are indicative only and shall be adjusted based on specific site condition.
1. COVID-19: Sample of plan lay-out for Quarantine and Isolation area

- Staff Zone
  - Staff entrance/exit
  - Changing room for Isolation HCW
- Isolation Zone
  - Isolation entrance/exit
  - Isolation Visit Corner
  - Changing room for Isolation HCW
  - Male toilet
  - Female toilet
  - Hand wash
  - Shower
  - Garbage/waste container
- Quarantine Zone
  - Quarantine entrance
  - Quarantine Visit Corner
  - Temporary waste collection area
  - Quarantine waste exit
- Temporary Storage area

Quarantine is for persons without symptoms with travel/contact history.
Isolation is for person tested positive, hence diagnosed with COVID-19.

Measures are indicative only and shall be adjusted based on specific site condition.
1. COVID-19: Overview of related plans and appeals

1) **WHO country-level plan** - called Preparedness and Response Plan (PRP). Very much **health oriented** (not multisector). These feed into the WHO Strategic Preparedness and Response Plan (SPRP, illustrated below).

2) **Global WHO plan**, called Strategic Preparedness and Response Plan (SPRP), is an aggregation of country level PRPs – hence, very much **health oriented** (not multisector).

3) **Global Humanitarian Response Plan (GHRP)**; is a multisectorial plan that compile UN agencies plans for humanitarian work in relation to C-19. As it stands, it values 2 BUSD – reviewed monthly.

4) **Country-level Humanitarian Response Plan (HRP) for C-19 will be an addendum to the current HRP**

5) **Country level plan for COVID-19 for refugees (UNHCR-led)**

6) **UNDP Working Group plan** – to look at **medium to longer term impact** of C-19
1. COVID-19: Revision of Iraq HRP 2020

- ICCG reviewed HRP 2020 planned activities considering: access issues (even pre-C-19), movement restrictions, feasibility of social distancing, implementation timeframe, fund availability, but most importantly direct linkage with C-19 response

- Based on such review, the Shelter Cluster indicated the following:
  ✓ IDP camps: shelter and NFI activities prioritized
  ✓ IDP out of camps: shelter activities prioritized
  ✓ IDP out of camps: NFI activities de-prioritized
  ✓ Returnees: Shelter and NFI activities de-prioritized
  ✓ Provision of tents and NFI in Quarantine / Isolation areas (for IDP camps or adjacent to PHCCs): new activities
1. COVID-19: useful links

- WHO online dashboard for Iraq
  [https://app.powerbi.com/view?r=eyJrIjoiNjljMDhiYmItZTIhMS00MDlhLTg3MjItMDNmN2ZjYzE5NmM4IiwidCI6ImY2MTBjMGI3LWJkMjQtNGIzOS04MTBiLTNkYzI4MGFmYjU5MCIsImMiOjh9](https://app.powerbi.com/view?r=eyJrIjoiNjljMDhiYmItZTIhMS00MDlhLTg3MjItMDNmN2ZjYzE5NmM4IiwidCI6ImY2MTBjMGI3LWJkMjQtNGIzOS04MTBiLTNkYzI4MGFmYjU5MCIsImMiOjh9)

- Dedicated C-19 page on Iraq Humantarian response

- Dedicated C-19 page on Global Shelter Cluster webpage
2. Update on achievements as of March 31st, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th># Partner</th>
<th># Governorate</th>
<th># Districts</th>
<th># Camps</th>
<th># Locations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NFI</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>83</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cash for NFI</td>
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<td>Shelter</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cash for Shelter</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

- **NFI Achievement / Target Overall**
  - 23%

- **Shelter Achievement / Target Overall**
  - 2%

- **NFI Achievement through Cash**
  - 31%

- **Shelter Achievement through Cash**
  - 10%
## Indicators - Target vs Achievement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicators</th>
<th>Target</th>
<th>Reached Individuals</th>
<th>% Reached</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td># Individuals_Critical_Shelter_Upgrades (UAB, Collective centers, and other substandard buildings)</td>
<td>72,220</td>
<td>737</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<tr>
<td># Individuals_NFI_Kits_Partial_or_Full</td>
<td>170,000</td>
<td>49,895</td>
<td>29%</td>
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<tr>
<td># Individuals_Shelter_Rental subsidies</td>
<td>6,000</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<tr>
<td># Individuals_Shelter_Sealing Off Kits</td>
<td>136,000</td>
<td>1,687</td>
<td>1%</td>
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<td>IDP # Individuals_Tents_Provision_Replacement_or_Maintenance</td>
<td>119,530</td>
<td>3,243</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Returnees # Individuals_Shelter_Low-cost Transitional Shelter (War Damaged Shelters cat. 3&amp;4)</td>
<td>6,000</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returnees # Individuals_Shelter_Rehab (War Damaged Shelters cat. 2&amp;3)</td>
<td>15,000</td>
<td>2,314</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Grand Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>524,750</strong></td>
<td><strong>58,559</strong></td>
<td><strong>11%</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Governorate</td>
<td>Partner</td>
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<td>Al-Anbar</td>
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<td>RIRP</td>
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<td>Salah Al-Din</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
## Informal Sites Mapping Dashboard

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th># Sites/Locations</th>
<th># HHs</th>
<th># Individuals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>938</td>
<td>48,288</td>
<td>280,348</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Governorate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Governorate</th>
<th>All</th>
<th>All</th>
<th>All</th>
<th>All</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kirkuk</td>
<td>20,234</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Salah al-Din</td>
<td>7,785</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anbar</td>
<td>5,200</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ninewa</td>
<td>5,336</td>
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<tr>
<td>Duhok</td>
<td>7,223</td>
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<tr>
<td>Salah al-Din</td>
<td>7,785</td>
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### Informal Sites

**Definitions:**
1. Self-settled sites are sites with 5 - 30 HHs
2. Informal sites are sites with more than 30 HHs

Hover over the visualization to view more details.
Move the mouse over any of the 3 visualisations or click and a resulting/popup graphic will show more underlying information regarding the respective visualisation.

*Date:* Updated 29 Mar 2020 | *Source:* ILA 4, RASP and CCCM Cluster Partners | *Disclaimer:* The boundaries and names shown and designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations

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**Governorate**

**District**

**Site Name**

**PCode**

**# HHs by Site Type**

- Informal Site: 938
- Self-Settled: 3

**# HHs by Governorate**

- All: 48,288
- Kirkuk: 20,234
- Salah al-Din: 7,785
- Anbar: 5,200
- Ninewa: 5,336
- Duhok: 7,223
- Salah al-Din: 7,785
Kind remind for partners to share data in AI

1. **Achievements** (completed activities)
   
   *Deadline for reporting is 5th of every month (for previous month’s achievements)*

2. **Planned and ongoing activities** (4W)

3. **Assessments** – planned, ongoing, completed, specifying if those are also COVID-19 related

4. **WDS repairs**
   
   *Also need to provide more details such as GPS coordinate for individual housing points or project data for areas in Excel file*

5. **Contingency stocks**
3. AOB: First 2020 IHF Standard Allocation

1. 12 MUSD only
2. C-19 activities prioritized
3. Out of camp activities prioritized
4. Partners that have been collaborating with Access Working Group prioritized

Hard for SNFI Cluster to envisage any activity that meets conditions 2 and 3 above: hence, no submission from our side
3. Other AOB?

https://www.sheltercluster.org/response/iraq